

**CALIFORNIA EDUCATIONAL  
FACILITIES AUTHORITY**

**FINANCIAL STATEMENTS WITH  
INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT**

**YEARS ENDED  
JUNE 30, 2016 AND 2015**

# CALIFORNIA EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES AUTHORITY

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## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

**CEFA Members**  
**California Educational Facilities Authority**  
**Sacramento, California**

### **Report on the Financial Statements**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the business-type activities of the California Educational Facilities Authority (CEFA), a related organization of the State of California, as of and for the years ended June 30, 2016 and 2015, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise CEFA's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

### ***Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements***

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

### ***Auditor's Responsibility***

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

### ***Opinion***

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the business-type activities of CEFA as of June 30, 2016 and 2015, and the changes in financial position and cash flows thereof for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

***Other Matters***

*Required Supplementary Information*

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, Schedule of CEFA's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability and Schedule of Contributions, on pages 4–8, 26, and 27, respectively, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

*Supplementary Information*

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise CEFA's basic financial statements. The Consolidating Financial Statements and Statement of Bonds and Collateralized Notes are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The Consolidating Financial Statements and Statement of Bonds and Collateralized Notes are the responsibility of management and were derived from and relate directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the Consolidating Financial Statements and Statement of Bonds and Collateralized Notes are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

**Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards***

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated November 8, 2016 on our consideration of CEFA's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering CEFA's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.



**GILBERT ASSOCIATES, INC.**  
**Sacramento, California**

**November 8, 2016**

# CALIFORNIA EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES AUTHORITY

## MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016 AND 2015

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This section of the financial statements of the California Educational Facilities Authority ("CEFA") presents management's discussion and analysis of the financial performance during the fiscal years that ended on June 30, 2016 and 2015. Please read it in conjunction with the financial statements that follow this section.

### **GENERAL BACKGROUND, OVERVIEW AND PROGRAMS**

CEFA was established in 1973 for the purpose of issuing revenue bonds to assist private non-profit institutions of higher learning in the expansion and construction of educational facilities.

CEFA provides students with better access and broader opportunities in higher education by providing qualified non-profit private higher education institutions with the assistance needed to reduce their capital costs of financing academic related facilities through a tax-exempt revenue bond program.

#### **Conduit Financing Activity**

During the fiscal years ended June 30, 2016 and June 2015, CEFA issued \$911,125,000 and \$212,210,000, respectively. As of June 30, 2016, CEFA's total conduit debt issued was approximately \$12.5 billion and the total conduit debt outstanding was approximately \$4.8 billion. As of June 30, 2015, the CEFA's total conduit debt issued was approximately \$11.6 billion and total conduit debt outstanding was approximately \$4.5 billion.

### **OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

The financial statements of CEFA include the Independent Auditors' Report, Management's Discussion & Analysis (MD&A), basic financial statements, accompanying notes and supplemental information.

### **REQUIRED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

CEFA's financial statements report information using accounting methods similar to those used by private sector companies. These statements offer both short-term and long-term financial information about its activities.

# CALIFORNIA EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES AUTHORITY

## MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016 AND 2015

The *Balance Sheets* include all of CEFA's assets, liabilities, and net position for the years ended June 30, 2016 and 2015 and provide information about the nature and amounts of investments in resources (assets) and the obligations to CEFA's creditors (liabilities) (see Table 1).

<b>Table 1</b>			
Balance Sheets			
	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>
<b>Assets</b>			
Current Assets	\$ 1,857,263	\$ 2,255,651	\$ 8,572,691
<b>Total Assets</b>	<u>1,857,263</u>	<u>2,255,651</u>	<u>8,572,691</u>
<b>Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>			
Pension contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>104,842</u>	<u>67,497</u>	-
<b>Total Assets and Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>	<u>\$ 1,962,105</u>	<u>\$ 2,323,148</u>	<u>\$ 8,572,691</u>
<b>Liabilities</b>			
Current Liabilities	52,593	97,097	71,563
Non-Current Liabilities	<u>1,252,527</u>	<u>1,252,890</u>	<u>396,455</u>
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<u>1,305,120</u>	<u>1,349,987</u>	<u>468,018</u>
<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>			
Net differences between projected and actual earnings on the plan investments	<u>155,045</u>	<u>152,151</u>	-
<b>Net Position</b>			
Restricted for Educational Purposes	<u>501,940</u>	<u>821,010</u>	<u>8,104,673</u>
<b>Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources, and Net Position</b>	<u>\$ 1,962,105</u>	<u>\$ 2,323,148</u>	<u>\$ 8,572,691</u>

CEFA's Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources, and Net Position were \$1,962,105 as of June 30, 2016, which was a decrease from \$2,323,148, as of June 30, 2015. The decrease was primarily due to continual increases in operating expenses.

# CALIFORNIA EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES AUTHORITY

## MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016 AND 2015

The *Statements of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position* accounts for all of the revenue earned and expenses incurred by CEFA for the years ended June 30, 2016 and 2015. These statements reflect the results of CEFA's operations over the year (see Table 2).

<b>Table 2</b>			
<u>Statements of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes In Net Position</u>			
	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>
<b>Operating Revenues</b>			
Interest Income on Student Loans	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 673,744
Fee Revenue	651,650	270,560	187,349
Total Operating Revenues	<u>651,650</u>	<u>270,560</u>	<u>861,093</u>
<b>Operating Expenses</b>			
Personnel	501,230	461,421	531,275
Operating Expenses	477,639	417,613	584,343
Total Operating Expenses	<u>978,869</u>	<u>879,034</u>	<u>1,115,618</u>
<b>Operating Loss</b>	(327,219)	(608,474)	(254,525)
<b>Non-Operating Revenues (Expenses)</b>			
Interest Income on Investments	8,149	15,864	58,904
Interest Expense	-	-	(261,630)
<b>Change in Net Position Before Special Items</b>	(319,070)	(592,610)	(457,251)
<b>Special Items</b>			
Transfer to CSAC for repayment of program advances	-	(5,781,366)	-
Insurance Proceeds	-	-	750,000
Loss on Sale of Student Loan Portfolio	-	-	(1,350,559)
<b>Change in Net Position</b>	(319,070)	(6,373,976)	(1,057,810)
<i>Net Position - Beginning, as restated</i>	<u>821,010</u>	<u>7,194,986</u>	<u>9,162,483</u>
<i>Net Position - Ending</i>	<u>\$ 501,940</u>	<u>\$ 821,010</u>	<u>\$ 8,104,673</u>

In fiscal year 2015-2016, CEFA's Change in Net Position reflected a loss of \$319,070. This loss is attributed primarily to increased Operating Expenses.

# CALIFORNIA EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES AUTHORITY

## MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016 AND 2015

The *Statements of Cash Flows* provide information about CEFA's cash receipts and cash payments during the year ended June 30, 2016 and 2015. These statements report cash receipts, cash payments, and net changes in cash resulting from operations, capital and related financing, noncapital financing and investment activities. The statements provide answers to questions of where cash came from, what cash was used for and what caused changes in cash for the reporting period covered.

	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>
Cash Flows From Operating Activities			
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities	\$ (428,079)	\$ (6,385,397)	\$ (30,382)
Cash Flows From NonCapital Financing Activities			
Net Cash Used by Noncapital Financing Activities	-	-	(4,099,362)
Cash Flows from Investing Activities			
Net Cash Provided by Investing Activities	7,322	17,526	62,858
Net Decrease in Cash and Cash Equivalents	(420,757)	(6,367,871)	(4,066,886)
Beginning Cash and Cash Equivalents	2,190,585	8,558,456	12,625,342
Ending Cash and Cash Equivalents	<u>\$ 1,769,828</u>	<u>\$ 2,190,585</u>	<u>\$ 8,558,456</u>

The Ending Cash and Cash Equivalents declined in fiscal year ending June 30, 2016 from \$2,190,585 to \$1,769,828. This decrease is due to continued increases in Operating Expenses.

### ANALYSIS OF FISCAL YEAR 2015/2016 ACTIVITIES

<b>Applications received in FY 2015/2016</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>Final Resolutions (FR) Adopted in FY 2015/2016:</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>Bonds Sold in FY 2015/2016:</b>	<b>\$911,125,000</b>



# CALIFORNIA EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES AUTHORITY

## MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016 AND 2015

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### ANALYSIS OF FISCAL YEAR 2014/2015 ACTIVITIES

<b>Applications received in FY 2014/2015:</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>Final Resolutions (FR) Adopted in FY 2014/2015:</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>Bonds Sold in FY 2013/2014:</b>	<b>\$212,210,000</b>

### SIGNIFICANT CHANGES

Chapter 154, Statutes of 2014 (AB 1668 Wieckowski) – With the ability to now offer direct or private placement loans to private, non-profit colleges and universities in California for campus expansion and construction projects or refinancing, CEFA continues to look for opportunities to inform the borrowers about the program and improve the direct or private placement program. In 2015/16, CEFA successfully closed 3 private placement loans.

Chapter 816, Statutes of 2014 (AB 2377 Perez) - CEFA continues to research options to fund the California Student Loan Refinancing Program and is currently looking at possible changes to legislation that will assist staff with the ability to fund this program and begin developing eligibility requirements and program procedures with the goal of helping college graduates to refinance student loan debt at more favorable rates.

### REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of CEFA's financial position and is intended for distribution to a variety of interested parties. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report or requests for additional information should be addressed to the Executive Director, California Educational Facilities CEFA, 915 Capitol Mall, Sacramento, California 95814.

# CALIFORNIA EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES AUTHORITY

## BALANCE SHEETS JUNE 30, 2016 AND 2015

<b>ASSETS AND DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>	<b><u>2016</u></b>	<b><u>2015</u></b>
<b>CURRENT ASSETS:</b>		
Cash and Investments in State Treasury	\$ 1,769,828	\$ 2,190,585
Accounts Receivable	47,191	63,493
Due from State - External Funds	<u>40,244</u>	<u>1,573</u>
Total Current Assets	<u>1,857,263</u>	<u>2,255,651</u>
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>	<u>1,857,263</u>	<u>2,255,651</u>
<b>DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES:</b>		
Deferred outflows of resources related to pensions	<u>104,842</u>	<u>67,497</u>
<b>TOTAL ASSETS AND DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>	<u>\$ 1,962,105</u>	<u>\$ 2,323,148</u>
<b>LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES, AND NET POSITION</b>		
<b>CURRENT LIABILITIES:</b>		
Accounts Payable	\$ 7,785	\$ 28,380
Current Accrued Vacation	31,883	40,443
Due to State - External Funds	<u>12,925</u>	<u>28,274</u>
Total Current Liabilities	<u>52,593</u>	<u>97,097</u>
<b>NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES:</b>		
Accrued Vacation	71,701	50,464
OPEB Obligation	443,000	386,000
Net Pension Liability	<u>737,826</u>	<u>816,426</u>
Total Non-Current Liabilities	<u>1,252,527</u>	<u>1,252,890</u>
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES</b>	<u>1,305,120</u>	<u>1,349,987</u>
<b>DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES:</b>		
Deferred inflows of resources related to pensions	<u>155,045</u>	<u>152,151</u>
<b>NET POSITION:</b>		
Restricted for Educational Purposes	<u>501,940</u>	<u>821,010</u>
Total Net Position	<u>501,940</u>	<u>821,010</u>
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES, AND NET POSITION</b>	<u>\$ 1,962,105</u>	<u>\$ 2,323,148</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

# CALIFORNIA EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES AUTHORITY

## STATEMENTS OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2016 AND 2015

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	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
<b>OPERATING REVENUES:</b>		
Fee Revenue	\$ 651,650	\$ 270,560
Total Operating Revenues	<u>651,650</u>	<u>270,560</u>
<b>OPERATING EXPENSES:</b>		
Personnel	501,230	461,421
Operating Expenses	<u>477,639</u>	<u>417,613</u>
Total Operating Expenses	<u>978,869</u>	<u>879,034</u>
<b>OPERATING LOSS</b>	(327,219)	(608,474)
<b>NON-OPERATING REVENUES:</b>		
Interest Income on Investments	<u>8,149</u>	<u>15,864</u>
<b>CHANGE IN NET POSITION BEFORE SPECIAL ITEMS</b>	(319,070)	(592,610)
<b>SPECIAL ITEMS:</b>		
Transfer to CSAC for repayment of program advances	<u>                    </u>	<u>(5,781,366)</u>
<b>CHANGE IN NET POSITION</b>	(319,070)	(6,373,976)
<b>NET POSITION</b>		
<b>NET POSITION, Beginning of Year as Restated (Note 1N)</b>	<u>821,010</u>	<u>7,194,986</u>
<b>NET POSITION, End of Year</b>	<u>\$ 501,940</u>	<u>\$ 821,010</u>

# CALIFORNIA EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES AUTHORITY

## STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2016 AND 2015

	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES:</b>		
Receipts from Fees	\$ 630,108	\$ 218,067
Payments to Employees	(544,604)	(419,483)
Payments to Suppliers of Goods and Services	(513,583)	(402,615)
Payments to CSAC for repayment of program advances	(5,781,366)	(5,781,366)
Net Cash Used by Operating Activities	<u>(428,079)</u>	<u>(6,385,397)</u>
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES:</b>		
Interest Receipts from Investments	<u>7,322</u>	<u>17,526</u>
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Investing Activities	<u>7,322</u>	<u>17,526</u>
<b>NET DECREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS</b>	(420,757)	(6,367,871)
<b>BEGINNING CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS</b>	<u>2,190,585</u>	<u>8,558,456</u>
<b>ENDING CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS</b>	<u>\$ 1,769,828</u>	<u>\$ 2,190,585</u>
<b>RECONCILIATION OF NET LOSS TO NET CASH PROVIDED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES:</b>		
Operating Loss	\$ (327,219)	\$ (608,474)
<b>ADJUSTMENTS TO RECONCILE NET LOSS TO NET CASH PROVIDED (USED) BY OPERATIONS:</b>		
Transfer to the CSAC for repayment of program advances		(5,781,366)
(Increase) Decrease in:		
Accounts Receivable	16,302	(52,493)
Due to/from State - External Funds	(53,193)	5,686
Deferred outflows related to pensions	(37,345)	(67,497)
Increase (Decrease) in:		
Accounts Payable	(20,595)	9,312
Accrued Vacation	12,677	(8,455)
OPEB Obligation	57,000	59,000
Net Pension Liability	(78,600)	(93,261)
Deferred inflows related to pensions	<u>2,894</u>	<u>152,151</u>
Net Cash Used by Operating Activities	<u>\$ (428,079)</u>	<u>\$ (6,385,397)</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

# CALIFORNIA EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES AUTHORITY

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2016 AND 2015

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### 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

#### A. GENERAL

The California Educational Facilities Authority (CEFA) was created by Chapter 1432, Statutes of 1972, which became effective March 7, 1973, and was subsequently amended. Legislation pertaining to the Act is contained in Division 10, Part 59, Chapter 2 of the Education Code commencing with Code Section 94100. Effective January 1, 1996, legislation was passed to consolidate the California Student Loan Authority (CSLA) with CEFA. The Student Loan Authority Fund (SLAF) and the Educational Facilities Authority Fund (EFAF) are maintained within CEFA and the combined balance sheet and results of operations and cash flows are presented in these financial statements.

CEFA was created for the purpose of issuing revenue bonds to assist California private non-profit institutions of higher learning in the expansion and construction of educational facilities. Because it is authorized to issue tax-exempt bonds, CEFA may provide more favorable financing to such private institutions to reduce their capital costs of financing.

The law specifically provides that bonds issued under the Act shall not be a debt, liability or claim on the faith and credit or the taxing power of CEFA, the State of California, or any of its political subdivisions. The full faith and credit of the participating institutions, however, is normally pledged to the payment of the bonds. Bonds are issued at either public or private sales after details of the proposed project and satisfactory evidence of the ability of the participating institution to meet financial obligations have been submitted to CEFA and approved by the Board.

The CSLA was originally established for the primary purpose of financing insured student and parent loans directly to students. Following the consolidation with CEFA, CEFA is authorized to issue negotiable revenue bonds in order to provide funds for achieving its purposes and to assign and pledge all or any portion of its interests in insured loans or the revenue there from for the benefit of holders of CEFA's bonds. Neither the full faith and credit nor the taxing power of the State of California or its political subdivisions is liable for payment of the debt of the CEFA.

CEFA's authority was expanded to include the financing of student loans. Students attending both public and private non-profit colleges and universities were eligible. In 1997, the first bond issuance under this program funded the Cal Loan Program to enable students to borrow defined amounts if basic student aid is insufficient to cover expenses. The bonds were payable out of funds pledged under the program's indenture, which included payments, proceeds, charges and other cash income received in account of, or with respect to, any student loan. In June 27, 2001, CEFA issued a second series of Cal Loan Bonds while also contributing an additional amount of up-front cash. The Cal Loan program has discontinued issuing loans and on June 11, 2014, all of the remaining loans associated with the Cal Loan Program were sold to a third party. In the year ending June 30, 2015, the Cal Loan program was closed, and residual cash was transferred out for use in other State programs.

CEFA contracts with the California State Treasurer's Office to provide administrative support including, but not limited to accounting, budgets, data processing, personnel, legal, insurance, and business services.

# CALIFORNIA EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES AUTHORITY

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2016 AND 2015

### B. THE REPORTING ENTITY

These financial statements present information on the financial activities of CEFA. CEFA is a related organization of the State of California. The California State Treasurer by legislation serves as the Chairperson and is responsible for the oversight of CEFA.

### C. BASIS OF PRESENTATION

As an enterprise fund, the accrual basis of accounting is utilized, whereby revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recognized in the accounting period in which the liability is incurred (when goods are received or services rendered). The financial statements of CEFA have been prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America as applied to governmental agencies. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles.

### D. ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE

Accounts receivable consist primarily of bond issuance, application and administrative fees.

### E. REVENUES

#### Educational Facilities Authority Fund (EFAF)

Fees are for the staff work related to bond and equipment financing and post-issuance activities and for the review of bond transactions.

Bond financing program fees are as follows:

<b>Closing Date of Issuance</b>	<b>Application Fee</b>	<b>Initial Fee</b>	<b>Annual Administrative Fee</b>
December 5, 2013 – June 30, 2016:	\$1,000, applied to the Initial Fee at closing	0.15% of the par amount up to \$10,000,000, plus 0.05% of the par amount in excess of \$10,000,000, up to a maximum fee of \$75,000	For issuances closed on or before July 31, 2013: \$500 annually. For issuances closed August 1, 2013 and thereafter: 0.015% of the par amount outstanding, up to a maximum fee of \$12,000

# CALIFORNIA EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES AUTHORITY

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2016 AND 2015

Equipment financing program fees are as follows:

<b>Closing Date of Issuance</b>	<b>Application Fee</b>	<b>Initial Fee</b>	<b>Annual Administrative Fee</b>
July 1, 2013 – June 30, 2016:	None	0.075% of the financed amount	\$500 annually for the first five years, \$250 annually thereafter. Fee is waived for participants with other outstanding CEFA debt.

Fees are used to cover operating costs such as general communications, printing, professional services both internal and external, facilities operations, employee benefits, and other miscellaneous operating expenses, in addition to salaries and wages.

Administration fund cash for both EFAF and SLAF is held by Surplus Money Investment Fund (SMIF) and generates investment income.

CEFA distinguishes operating revenues and expenses from nonoperating items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from issuing bonds.

### F. BUDGET

As enterprise funds, EFAF and SLAF are designed to be self-supporting, and therefore are not considered a budgetary fund. The Education Code sections of the Act (E.C. 94100 et. Seq.) do not require annual budgets or the establishment of appropriation limits. Section 94141 specifically limits expenses to moneys from revenues generated by operations.

### G. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

CEFA considers all short-term investments with an original maturity of three months or less to be cash equivalents.

### H. CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital assets are defined as assets with a useful life of at least one year and a unit acquisition cost of at least \$5,000. Equipment is depreciated using the straight-line method over five years. Computer software is amortized using the straight-line method over 3 years.

### I. RISK MANAGEMENT

CEFA is a related organization of the State of California and participates in their risk management program. The State of California is primarily self-insured against loss or liability, with a few exceptions. The State generally does not maintain reserves; losses are covered by appropriations in the year in which the payment occurs. CEFA has not had any claims subject to this coverage in the last ten years. Additional disclosures are presented in the financial statements of the State of California.

# CALIFORNIA EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES AUTHORITY

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2016 AND 2015

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### J. ACCRUED VACATION

The accrued liability for vacation compensation is recognized as an expense and liability in CEFA's financial statements. Additionally, accumulated sick-leave balances are not recorded as compensated absences because they do not vest to employees. However, unused sick-leave balances convert to service credits upon retirement.

### K. PENSION

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability and deferred outflows/inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of CEFA's portion of the California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS) Miscellaneous plan (Plan) and additions to/deductions from the Plan's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by CalPERS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

### L. NET POSITION

Net position is restricted by enabling legislation for the purposes of providing financing of student loans, grants and qualified loans to eligible private colleges, administer the Student Loan Refinancing Programs, and issuing revenue bonds to assist private non-profit institutions of higher learning in the expansion and construction of educational facilities.

### M. USE OF ESTIMATES TO PREPARE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Management uses estimates and assumptions in preparing financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Those estimates and assumptions affect the reported amount of assets and liabilities, the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities, and the reported revenues and expenses. Actual results could vary from the estimates that were assumed in preparing the financial statements.

### N. GASB IMPLEMENTATION

For the year ended June 30, 2015, CEFA implemented GASB Statement No. 68 (GASB 68), *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions – an amendment of GASB Statement No. 27*, and GASB Statement No. 71 (GASB 71) *Pensions Transition for Contributions Made Subsequent to the Measurement Date – an Amendment of GASB Statement No. 68*, with required implementation for CEFA during the year ended June 30, 2015. GASB 68 is an amendment of GASB Statement 27, *Accounting for Pensions by State and Local Governmental Employers*, and GASB 71 is an amendment of GASB 68. The primary objectives of GASB 68 and GASB 71 are to improve accounting and financial reporting by state and local governments for pensions by establishing standards for measuring and recognizing liabilities, deferred outflows of resources, deferred inflows of resources, and expenses/expenditures. They require employers to report a net pension liability for the difference between the present value of projected pension benefits for past service and restricted resources held in trust for the payment of benefits. The Statements identify the methods and assumptions that should be used to project benefit payments, discount projected benefit payments to their actuarial present value, and attribute that present value to periods of employee service.



# CALIFORNIA EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES AUTHORITY

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2016 AND 2015

Since GASB 68 required retroactive application, the net pension liability offset by the related deferred outflow of resources as of June 30, 2014 reduces the beginning net position as of June 30, 2015. As a result, for the year ended June 30, 2015, the beginning net position decreased by \$909,687 as the cumulative effect of changing in accounting principles. CEFA has not restated the actual and pro forma effect of GASB 68 on the financial statements as of and for the year ended June 30, 2014. This data is not readily available due to an actuary study not being prepared in accordance with GASB 68 for measurement dates prior to June 30, 2014.

### 2. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS IN STATE TREASURY

CEFA considers all short-term investments with an original maturity of three months or less to be cash equivalents. Cash and equivalents in the State Treasury as June 30 were as follows:

	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
Deposits in SMIF	\$ 1,769,000	\$ 2,190,000
Cash in State Treasury	<u>828</u>	<u>585</u>
Total Cash and Investments	<u>\$ 1,769,828</u>	<u>\$ 2,190,585</u>

The investments must be allowable through the Pooled Money Investment Account (PMIA), which is operated by the State Treasurer's Office, which is granted by the authority by California Government Code Sections 16430 and 16480.4. Allowable investments are as follows:

- U.S. government securities
- Securities of federally-sponsored agencies
- Domestic corporate bonds
- Interest-bearing time deposits in California banks
- Savings and loan associations and credit unions
- Prime-rated commercial paper
- Repurchase and reverse repurchase agreements
- Security Loans
- Banker's Acceptances
- Negotiable certificates of deposits
- Loans to various bond funds

CEFA invests excess cash funds in SMIF. All of the resources of SMIF are invested through the PMIA. The PMIA investment program is designated by the Pooled Money Investment Board and is administered by the office of the State Treasurer.

Additional disclosure detail required by GASB Statements No. 3, No. 31, No. 40, and No. 72 regarding cash deposits and investments in State Treasury, including disclosures related to interest rate risk, credit risk, custodial credit risk, and concentration of credit risk, are presented in the financial statements of the State of California for the years ended June 30, 2016 and 2015.

**CALIFORNIA EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES AUTHORITY**

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
JUNE 30, 2016 AND 2015**

**3. DUE TO/FROM STATE – EXTERNAL FUNDS**

Due to/from state external funds at June 30 includes the following:

<u>Due From (Due To)</u>	<u>Description</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
SLAF			
SMIF	Interest Income	\$	12
EFAF			
CA College Tax Credit	Cost Recovery - Abatement	\$ 37,844	
SMIF	Interest Income	2,400	1,561
General Fund	Miscellaneous	(10,004)	(22,014)
Department of General Service	Records Center Management	(82)	(55)
State Comp Insurance	Miscellaneous	(629)	
Legal Services	DOJ Attorney Services	<u>(2,210)</u>	<u>(6,205)</u>
Net Due From (To) State External Funds		<u>\$ (27,319)</u>	<u>\$ (26,701)</u>

The amount due from SMIF represents unpaid interest earned by CEFA. The amount due to other funds represents expenses paid by other funds within the State of California on behalf of CEFA.

**4. CAPITAL ASSETS**

Capital asset activity for the year ended June 30, 2016, was as follows:

	<u>Balance July 1, 2015</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Reductions</u>	<u>Balance June 30, 2016</u>
Capital assets, being depreciated and amortized:				
Equipment	\$ 7,071			\$ 7,071
Computer software - amortizable	<u>65,000</u>			<u>65,000</u>
Total capital assets being depreciated and amortized:	<u>72,071</u>			<u>72,071</u>
Less accumulated depreciation and amortization for:				
Equipment	(7,071)			(7,071)
Software	<u>(65,000)</u>			<u>(65,000)</u>
Total accumulated depreciation and amortization	<u>(72,071)</u>			<u>(72,071)</u>
Total capital assets, being depreciated	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$</u>

# CALIFORNIA EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES AUTHORITY

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2016 AND 2015

### 5. ACCRUED VACATION

CEFA employees are granted vacation and sick leave in varying amounts, depending upon the employee. These hours are accrued for all employees on the basis of monthly payrolls. Upon separation, employees are paid for accumulated vacation days up to specified limits. Accrued vacation and sick leave follow State employees from agency to agency and are not necessarily earned since the inception of CEFA's fund.

Accrued vacation activity for the year ended June 30, 2016, was as follows:

	<u>Balance</u> <u>June 30, 2015</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Reductions</u>	<u>Balance</u> <u>June 30, 2016</u>	<u>Due Within</u> <u>One Year</u>
Accrued vacation	\$ 90,907	\$ 44,560	\$ (31,883)	\$ 103,584	\$ 31,883

Accrued vacation activity for the year ended June 30, 2015, was as follows:

	<u>Balance</u> <u>June 30, 2014</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Reductions</u>	<u>Balance</u> <u>June 30, 2015</u>	<u>Due Within</u> <u>One Year</u>
Accrued vacation	\$ 99,362	\$ 31,988	\$ (40,443)	\$ 90,907	\$ 40,443

### 6. RETIREMENT PLAN

#### *A. General Information about the Pension Plan*

*Plan Descriptions* – All of the employees of CEFA participate in the California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS), which is included in the State of California's (State) Comprehensive Annual Financial Report as a fiduciary component unit. CalPERS administers the Public Employees' Retirement Fund (PERF). PERF is an agent multiple-employer defined benefit retirement plan. Departments and agencies within the State, including CEFA, are in a cost-sharing arrangement in which all risks and costs are shared proportionately by participating State agencies. Since all State agencies and certain related organizations, including CEFA, are considered collectively to be a single employer for plan purposes, the actuarial present value of vested and non-vested accumulated plan benefits attributable to the CEFA employees cannot be determined. The significant actuarial assumptions used to compute the actuarially determined State contribution requirements are the same as those used to compute the State pension benefit obligation as defined by CalPERS. CalPERS issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information for this plan. This report is available online at [www.calpers.ca.gov](http://www.calpers.ca.gov)

The California Legislature passed and the Governor signed the "Public Employees' Pension Reform Act of 2013" (PEPRA) on September 12, 2012. PEPRA contained a number of provisions intended to reduce future pension obligations. PEPRA primarily affects new pension plan members who are enrolled for the first time after December 2012. Benefit provisions and other requirements are established by State statute.

**CALIFORNIA EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES AUTHORITY**

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
JUNE 30, 2016 AND 2015**

**Benefits Provided** – The benefits for the Plan are based on members’ years of service, age, final compensation, and benefit formula. Benefits are provided for disability, death, and survivors of eligible members or beneficiaries. Members become fully vested in their retirement benefits earned to date after five or ten years of credited service.

The Plans’ provisions and benefits in effect at June 30, 2016, are summarized as follows:

*First Tier:*

	<b><u>Prior to January 15, 2011</u></b>	<b><u>January 15, 2011 to December 31, 2012</u></b>	<b><u>On or after January 1, 2013</u></b>
Hire date			
Benefit formula	2% @ 55	2% @ 60	2% @ 62
Benefit vesting schedule	5 years service	5 years service	10 years service
Benefit payments	monthly for life	monthly for life	monthly for life
Retirement age	50 to 67	50 to 67	52 to 67
Monthly benefits, as a % of eligible compensation	1.0 to 2.5%	1.092 to 2.418%	1.0 to 2.5%

*Second Tier:*

	<b><u>Prior to January 1, 2013</u></b>	<b><u>On or after January 1, 2013</u></b>
Hire date		
Benefit formula	1.25% @ 65	1.25% @ 67
Benefit vesting schedule	10 years service	10 years service
Benefit payments	monthly for life	monthly for life
Retirement age	50 to 67	52 to 67
Monthly benefits, as a % of eligible compensation	0.5 to 1.25%	0.65 to 1.25%

**Contributions** – Section 20814(c) of the California Public Employees Retirement Law (PERL) requires that the employer contribution rates for all public employers be determined on an annual basis by the actuary and shall be effective on the July 1 following notice of a change in the rate. The total plan contributions are determined through the CalPERS’ annual actuarial valuation process. The actuarially determined rate is the estimated amount necessary to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. CEFA is required to contribute the difference between the actuarially determined rate and the contribution rate of employees.

For the measurement period ended June 30, 2015 (the measurement date) the average active employee contribution rate is 6.525% of annual pay, and the employer’s contribution rate was approximately 24.30% of annual payroll. For the measurement period ended June 30, 2014 the average active employee contribution rate was 6.525% of annual pay, and the employer’s contribution rate was 23.137% of annual payroll.

# CALIFORNIA EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES AUTHORITY

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2016 AND 2015

These rates reflect Section 20683.2, which mandates that certain employees must contribute more as of July 1, 2013. Furthermore, any reduction in employer contributions due to the increase in the employee contributions must be paid by the employer towards the unfunded liability. It is the responsibility of the employer to make necessary accounting adjustments to reflect the impact due to any Employer Paid Member Contributions or situations where members are paying a portion of the employer contribution. Contributions to the plan were \$91,367 and \$69,799 for the years ended June 30, 2016 and 2015, respectively.

### *B. Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense and Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions*

As of June 30, 2016 and 2015, CEFA reported net pension liabilities for their proportionate shares of the net pension liability of \$737,826 and \$816,426, respectively.

CEFA's net pension liability for the Plan is measured as the proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability of the Plan is measured as of June 30, 2015, and the total pension liability for the Plan used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2014 rolled forward to June 30, 2015 using standard update procedures. CEFA's proportion of the net pension liability was based on the State Controller's Office (SCO) projection for CEFA. The SCO identified a total of 29 entities that are reported in the State's CAFR which are proprietary funds (enterprise and internal service) and fiduciary funds (pension and other employee benefit trust funds), component units (discretely presented and fiduciary), and related organizations, that have State employees with pensionable compensation (covered payroll). The SCO calculated and provided these funds/organizations with their allocated pensionable compensation percentages by plan. CEFA's proportionate share of the net pension liability for the Plan as of June 30, 2015 and 2014 was 0.002613% and 0.003237%, respectively.

For the year ended June 30, 2016 and 2015, CEFA's recognized pension expense of \$(21,684) and \$58,890, respectively.

At June 30, 2016, CEFA's reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	<b>Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>	<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>
Pension contributions subsequent to measurement date	\$ 91,367	
Change in proportion		\$ (138,939)
Differences between expected and actual experience	13,475	
Net differences between projected and actual earnings on plan investments		(16,106)
Total	<u>\$ 104,842</u>	<u>\$ (155,045)</u>

# CALIFORNIA EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES AUTHORITY

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2016 AND 2015

\$91,367 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ending June 30, 2017. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized as pension expense as follows:

<b>Year Ended June 30</b>			
2017	\$	(54,967)	
2018		(54,967)	
2019		(50,641)	
2020		19,005	

For the year ended June 30, 2015, CEFA's recognized pension expense of \$58,890. At June 30, 2015, CEFA's reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	<b>Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>	<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>
Pension contributions subsequent to measurement date	\$ 67,497	
Net differences between projected and actual earnings on plan investments		\$ (152,151)
Total	<u>\$ 67,497</u>	<u>\$ (152,151)</u>

\$67,497 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to contributions subsequent to the measurement date were recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ending June 30, 2016. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized as pension expense as follows:

<b>Year Ended June 30</b>			
2016	\$	(38,038)	
2017		(38,038)	
2018		(38,038)	
2019		(38,037)	

# CALIFORNIA EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES AUTHORITY

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2016 AND 2015

**Actuarial Assumptions** – For the measurement period ended June 30, 2015 (the measurement date), the total pension liability was determined by rolling forward the June 30, 2014 total pension liability. The June 30, 2014 and the June 30, 2015 total pension liabilities were based on the following actuarial assumptions:

Actuarial Cost Method	Entry-Age Normal
Actuarial Assumptions:	
Discount Rate	7.65%
Inflation	2.75%
Interest Rate of Return	7.65% Net of Pension Plan Investment Expenses, included Inflation
Salary Increases	Varies by Entry Age and Service
Mortality Rate Table <sup>(1)</sup>	Derived using CalPERS' Membership data for all Funds
Post Retirement Benefit Increase	Contract COLA up to 2.75% until Purchasing Power Protection Allowance Floor on Purchasing Power applies, 2.75% thereafter

<sup>(1)</sup> The mortality table used was developed based on CalPERS' specific data. The table includes 20 years of mortality improvements using Society of Actuaries Scale BB. For more details on this table, please refer to the 2014 experience study report.

All other actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2014 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period from 1997 to 2011, including updates to salary increase, mortality and retirement rates. The Experience Study report can be obtained at CalPERS' website under Forms and Publications.

**Changes in Assumptions** - GASB 68 states that the long-term expected rate of return should be determined net pension plan investment expenses, but without reduction for pension plan administrative expense. The discount rate changed from 7.50% (net of administrative expenses in 2014) to 7.65% as of the June 30, 2015 measurement date to correct the adjustment, which previously reduced the discount rate for administrative expenses.

**Discount Rate** – The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.65% for the Plan. To determine whether the municipal bond rate should be used in the calculation of a discount rate for each plan, CalPERS stress tested plans that would most likely result in a discount rate that would be different from the actuarially assumed discount rate. Based on the testing, none of the tested plans run out of assets. Therefore, the current 7.65% discount rate is appropriate and the use of the municipal bond rate calculation is not necessary. The stress test results are presented in a detailed report called "GASB Crossover Testing Report" that can be obtained at CalPERS' website under the GASB 68 section.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class.

# CALIFORNIA EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES AUTHORITY

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2016 AND 2015

In determining the long-term expected rate of return, CalPERS took into account both short-term and long-term market return expectations as well as the expected pension fund cash flows. Such cash flows were developed assuming that both members and employers will make their required contributions on time and as scheduled in all future years. Using historical returns of all the funds' asset classes, expected compound returns were calculated over the short-term (first 10 years) and the long-term (11-60 years) using a building-block approach. Using the expected nominal returns for both short-term and long-term, the present value of benefits was calculated for each fund. The expected rate of return was set by calculating the single equivalent expected return that arrived at the same present value of benefits for cash flows as the one calculated using both short-term and long-term returns. The expected rate of return was then set equivalent to the single equivalent rate calculated above and rounded down to the nearest one quarter of one percent.

The table below reflects the long-term expected real rate of return by asset class. The rate of return was calculated using the capital market assumptions applied to determine the discount rate and asset allocation.

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>New Strategic Allocation</u>	<u>Real Return Years 1 – 10<sup>(a)</sup></u>	<u>Real Return Years 11+<sup>(b)</sup></u>
Global Equity	51.00%	5.25%	5.71%
Global Debt Securities	19.00%	0.99%	2.43%
Inflation Sensitive	6.00%	0.45%	3.36%
Private Equity	10.00%	6.83%	6.95%
Real Estate	10.00%	4.50%	5.13%
Infrastructure and Forestland	2.00%	4.50%	5.09%
Liquidity	2.00%	-0.55%	-1.05%
Total	<u>100.00%</u>		

<sup>(a)</sup> An expected inflation of 2.5% was used for this period.

<sup>(b)</sup> An expected inflation of 3.0% was used for this period.

### *Sensitivity of CEFA's Proportionate Share Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate*

The following presents CEFA's proportionate share of the net pension liability of the Plan as of the June 30, 2015 measurement date, calculated using the discount rate of 7.65 percent, as well as what CEFA's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage-point lower (6.65 percent) or 1 percentage-point higher (8.65 percent) than the current rate:

	<u>Discount Rate – 1% (6.65%)</u>	<u>Current Discount Rate (7.65%)</u>	<u>Discount Rate + 1% (8.65%)</u>
CEFA's Proportionate Share of Plan's Net Pension Liability	\$ 5,573,100	\$ 3,945,940	\$ 2,580,753



**CALIFORNIA EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES AUTHORITY**

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
JUNE 30, 2016 AND 2015**

The following presents CEFA’s proportionate share of the net pension liability of the Plan as of the June 30, 2014 measurement date, calculated using the discount rate of 7.50 percent, as well as what CEFA’s proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage-point lower (6.50 percent) or 1 percentage-point higher (8.50 percent) than the current rate:

	<u>Discount Rate – 1% (6.50%)</u>	<u>Current Discount Rate (7.50%)</u>	<u>Discount Rate + 1% (8.50%)</u>
Proportionate Share of Plan’s Net Pension Liability	\$ 1,188,461	\$ 816,426	\$ 504,990

**7. OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (OPEB)**

The State of California (the State) provides health care and dental benefits to annuitants of retirement systems to which the State contributes as an employer, through the State of California Other Post-employment Benefits Plan, a single-employer defined benefit plan. The health and dental benefits provided through the plan can be amended by the CalPERS Board of Administration and the California Department of Human Resources, respectively. Contributions are governed by the State of California and can be amended through legislation.

All State agencies and certain related organizations, including CEFA, are considered collectively to be a single employer for plan purposes. A portion of the State’s post-employment benefit costs have been allocated to CEFA as follows:

	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
Annual required contribution	\$ 87,000	\$ 93,000
Interest on net OPEB obligation	15,000	15,000
Adjustment to annual required contribution	<u>(14,000)</u>	<u>(14,000)</u>
Annual OPEB cost (expense)	88,000	94,000
Contributions made	<u>(31,000)</u>	<u>(35,000)</u>
Increase in net OPEB obligation	57,000	59,000
Net OPEB obligation – beginning of year	<u>386,000</u>	<u>327,000</u>
Net OPEB obligation – end of year	<u>\$ 443,000</u>	<u>\$ 386,000</u>

CEFA’s annual OPEB cost, the percentage of annual OPEB cost contributed to the plan, and the net OPEB obligation for June 30, 2016, and each of the preceding two years is as follows:

<u>Fiscal year ended</u>	<u>Annual OPEB expense</u>	<u>% of annual OPEB expense contributed</u>	<u>Net OPEB obligation</u>
6/30/14	\$ 87,000	35.63%	\$ 327,000
6/30/15	\$ 94,000	37.23%	\$ 386,000
6/30/16	\$ 88,000	35.23%	\$ 443,000

# CALIFORNIA EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES AUTHORITY

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2016 AND 2015

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Additional disclosure detail required by GASB Statement No. 45 regarding other post-retirement benefits, including actuarial methods and assumptions, funding policies, and the funded status of the plan, is presented in the financial statements and required supplementary information of the State of California for the year ended June 30, 2015, which is the latest available on the State Controller's Office website at [www.sco.ca.gov](http://www.sco.ca.gov). Additionally, copies of the CalPERS annual financial report which include the Retiree Benefits Trust Fund may be obtained by writing to the CalPERS, Fiscal Services Division, P.O. Box 942703, Sacramento, California 94229-2703 or by visiting the CalPERS website at [www.CalPERS.ca.gov](http://www.CalPERS.ca.gov).

### **8. CONDUIT FINANCING PROGRAMS**

CEFA acts as a conduit issuer by assisting eligible private nonprofit institutions of higher learning in obtaining financing through the issuance of revenue bonds. The financings are secured by the full faith and credit of the participating institutions, and CEFA is not responsible for payment on any financing. As a result, the financing obligations are not recorded in CEFA's financial statements. The borrowers' obligations generally are, but need not be, secured by insurance, a letter of credit or guaranty.

As of June 30, 2016 and 2015, there were \$4,815,033,387 and \$4,516,958,406, respectively, in conduit financings outstanding. CEFA assisted with the issuance of financings in the amount of \$911,125,000 and \$212,210,000 for the years ended June 30, 2016 and 2015, respectively. Additionally, the amounts of bonds authorized by CEFA with active resolutions that remain unsold were \$1,079,590,000 and \$1,065,401,000 as of June 30, 2016 and 2015, respectively.

**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**

# CALIFORNIA EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES AUTHORITY

## SCHEDULE OF CEFA'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY AS OF JUNE 30, 2016 LAST 10 YEARS\*

	Measurement Date	
	2016	2015
CEFA's proportion of the net pension liability	0.002613%	0.003237%
CEFA's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 737,826	\$ 816,426
CEFA's covered-employee payroll	\$ 277,995	\$ 318,863
CEFA's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of their covered-employee payroll	37.68%	256.04%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	70.68%	73.05%

\* - Fiscal year 2015 was the 1st year of implementation, therefore only two years are shown.

**Notes to Schedule:**

**Change of benefit terms.** In 2016 and 2015, there were no changes to the benefit terms.

**Changes in assumptions.** GASB 68 states that the long-term expected rate of return should be determined net pension plan investment expenses, but without reduction for pension plan administrative expense. The discount rate changed from 7.50% (net of administrative expenses in 2014) to 7.65% as of the June 30, 2015 measurement date to correct the adjustment, which previously reduced the discount rate for administrative expenses. There were no changes in assumptions for the year ended June 30, 2015.

# CALIFORNIA EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES AUTHORITY

## SCHEDULE OF CONTRIBUTIONS AS OF JUNE 30, 2016 LAST 10 YEARS\*

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	Fiscal Year	
	2016	2015
Contractually required contribution	\$ 91,367	\$ 67,497
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	<u>(91,367)</u>	<u>(67,497)</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
CEFA's covered-employee payroll	\$ 343,432	\$ 277,995
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	26.60%	24.28%

\* - Fiscal year 2015 was the 1st year of implementation, therefore only two years are shown.

## **ADDITIONAL INFORMATION**

# CALIFORNIA EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES AUTHORITY

## CONSOLIDATING BALANCE SHEET

JUNE 30, 2016

	<b>Student Loan Authority Fund</b>	<b>Educational Facilities Authority Fund</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>ASSETS AND DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>			
<b>CURRENT ASSETS:</b>			
Cash & Investments in State Treasury		\$ 1,769,828	\$ 1,769,828
Accounts Receivable		47,191	47,191
Due from Other External Funds		40,244	40,244
Total Current Assets		1,857,263	1,857,263
<b>DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES:</b>			
Pension contributions subsequent to the measurement date		104,842	104,842
<b>TOTAL ASSETS AND DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>	\$	\$ 1,962,105	\$ 1,962,105
<b>LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES, AND NET POSITION</b>			
<b>CURRENT LIABILITIES:</b>			
Accounts Payable		\$ 7,785	\$ 7,785
Accrued Vacation		31,883	31,883
Due to Other External Funds		12,925	12,925
Total Current Liabilities		52,593	52,593
<b>NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES:</b>			
Accrued Vacation		71,701	71,701
OPEB Obligation		443,000	443,000
Net Pension Liability		737,826	737,826
Total Non-Current Liabilities		1,252,527	1,252,527
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES</b>		1,305,120	1,305,120
<b>DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES:</b>			
Net differences between projected and actual earnings on the plan investments		155,045	155,045
<b>NET POSITION:</b>			
Restricted for Educational Purposes		501,940	501,940
Total Net Position		501,940	501,940
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES, AND NET POSITION</b>	\$	\$ 1,962,105	\$ 1,962,105

# CALIFORNIA EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES AUTHORITY

## CONSOLIDATING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

	<b>Student Loan Authority Fund</b>	<b>Educational Facilities Authority Fund</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>OPERATING REVENUES:</b>			
Fee Revenue	_____	\$ 651,650	\$ 651,650
<b>OPERATING EXPENSES:</b>			
Personnel		501,230	501,230
Operating Expenses	\$ 16,516	461,123	477,639
Total Operating Expenses	16,516	962,353	978,869
<b>OPERATING INCOME (LOSS)</b>	(16,516)	(310,703)	(327,219)
<b>NON-OPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES):</b>			
Interest Income on Investments	25	8,124	8,149
<b>CHANGE IN NET POSITION</b>	(16,491)	(302,579)	(319,070)
<b>NET POSITION Beginning of Year</b>	16,491	804,519	821,010
<b>NET POSITION End of Year</b>	\$ _____	\$ 501,940	\$ 501,940



**CALIFORNIA EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES AUTHORITY**  
**EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES AUTHORITY FUND (CEFA)**  
**STATEMENT OF BONDS AND COLLATERALIZED NOTES, AUTHORIZED,**  
**ISSUED AND OUTSTANDING**  
**JUNE 30, 2016**

<u>Issued</u>	<u>Date Issued</u>	<u>Date of Final Maturity</u>	<u>Total Bonds Issued</u>	<u>Total Bonds Retired</u>	<u>Bonds Outstanding as of June 30, 2016</u>
Claremont Graduate University, 2007 Series A	15-Feb-07	1-Mar-42	\$ 36,000,000	\$ 36,000,000	
Claremont Graduate University, 2008 Series A	21-Aug-08	1-Mar-38	15,000,000	15,000,000	
Claremont McKenna College, Series 2009	22-Jan-09	1-Jan-39	83,095,000	83,095,000	
Mills College, Series 1997	20-Nov-97	1-Sep-22	11,065,000	11,065,000	
Mills College, Series 2005 A	16-Jun-05	1-Sep-35	25,000,000	25,000,000	
Mills College, Series 2005 B	9-Sep-05	1-Sep-20	2,835,000	2,835,000	
Occidental College, Series 2005A	12-Apr-05	1-Oct-36	54,320,000	54,320,000	
Occidental College, Series 2005B	12-Apr-05	1-Oct-27	16,015,000	16,015,000	
Occidental College, Series 2008	6-Mar-08	31-Oct-38	20,000,000	20,000,000	
Pitzer College, Series 2005A	29-Apr-05	1-Apr-35	16,085,000	16,085,000	
Pepperdine University, Series 2005 A	3-Aug-05	1-Dec-35	92,365,000	92,365,000	
Pepperdine University, Series 2005B	6-Sep-05	1-Dec-32	16,340,000	16,340,000	
University of Redlands, Series 2005 A	7-Jul-05	1-Oct-35	27,180,000	27,180,000	
University of Redlands, Series 2008 A	22-May-08	1-Aug-38	21,125,000	21,125,000	
University of Southern California, Series 2003B	8-Jul-03	1-Oct-15	12,795,000	12,795,000	
University of Southern California, Series 2005	3-Aug-05	1-Oct-28	66,545,000	66,545,000	
University of the Pacific, Series 2004	12-Aug-04	1-May-34	11,500,000	11,500,000	
University of the Pacific, Series 2006	31-May-06	1-Nov-36	77,180,000	77,180,000	
University of La Verne, Series 2005A	10-Nov-05	1-Jun-23	20,680,000	20,680,000	
California Institute of Technology, Series 1994 (Variable Rate Demand)	27-Oct-94	1-Jan-24	30,000,000		\$ 30,000,000
Stanford University, Series 1996 L-4	25-Oct-96	1-Oct-16	8,775,000		8,775,000
Stanford University, Series 1997 L-5	23-Oct-97	1-Oct-17	15,165,000		15,165,000
California Western School of Law, Series 1998	4-Apr-98	1-Oct-28	16,000,000	6,175,000	9,825,000
Stanford University, Series 1998 L-6	28-Oct-98	1-Oct-22	17,815,000		17,815,000
University of San Diego, Series 1999 (part capital appreciation bond)	4-Feb-99	1-Oct-28	31,778,189	24,639,425	7,138,764
Life Chiropractic College West, 1999 (Variable Rate Demand)	4-Mar-99	1-Jan-25	18,000,000	7,075,000	10,925,000
Santa Clara University, Series 1999 (part capital appreciation bond)	15-Apr-99	1-Sep-26	82,181,741	31,019,368	51,162,374
Stanford University, Series 1999 L-7	28-Oct-99	1-Oct-22	18,393,000		18,393,000
University of San Francisco, Series 2000 (Variable Rate Demand)	16-May-00	1-May-30	27,000,000	9,300,000	16,800,000
Loyola Marymount University, Series 2001A (part capital appreciation bond)	14-Jun-01	1-Oct-39	75,449,126	39,297,089	36,152,037
California College of Arts & Crafts, Series 2001	1-Jun-01	1-Aug-19	14,490,000	12,875,000	1,615,000
University of San Francisco, Series 2003 (Variable Rate Demand)	28-May-03	1-May-33	40,000,000	8,150,000	32,750,000
Southwestern University Series 2003	29-May-03	1-Nov-23	11,880,000	6,020,000	5,860,000
Stanford University, Series 2004 S-1 (Remarketed 4/08 Commercial Paper Rate Mode)	24-Jun-04	9-Jun-19	40,000,000		40,000,000
Stanford University, Series 2004 S-2 (Remarketed 5/15/13 Fixed Rate)	24-Jun-04	1-Nov-18	40,000,000	9,790,000	30,210,000
Stanford University, Series 2004 S-3 (Remarketed 4/08 Commercial Paper Rate Mode)	24-Jun-04	1-Nov-39	50,000,000		50,000,000
Stanford University, Series 2004 S-4 (Variable Rate Demand)	24-Jun-04	1-Nov-50	51,200,000		51,200,000

**CALIFORNIA EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES AUTHORITY**  
**EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES AUTHORITY FUND (CEFA)**  
**STATEMENT OF BONDS AND COLLATERALIZED NOTES, AUTHORIZED,**  
**ISSUED AND OUTSTANDING**  
**JUNE 30, 2016**

<u>Issued</u>	<u>Date Issued</u>	<u>Date of Final Maturity</u>	<u>Total Bonds Issued</u>	<u>Total Bonds Retired</u>	<u>Bonds Outstanding as of June 30, 2016</u>
Pomona College, Series 2005 A/1 (Current Interest Bonds)	24-Feb-05	1-Jul-45	16,735,000		16,735,000
Pomona College, Series 2005 A/2 (Capital Appreciation)	24-Feb-05	1-Jul-41	25,144,739		25,144,739
University of San Francisco, Series 2005B (Variable Rate Demand)	18-Aug-05	1-Oct-35	27,500,000	2,100,000	25,400,000
Dominican University of California, Series 2006	25-Jan-06	1-Dec-36	19,795,000	1,015,000	18,780,000
California Institute of Technology, Series 2006 A (Variable Rate Demand)	12-Jul-06	1-Oct-36	82,500,000		82,500,000
California Institute of Technology, Series 2006 B (Variable Rate Demand)	12-Jul-06	1-Oct-36	82,500,000		82,500,000
California College of the Arts (Shared Financing 2007)	27-Feb-07	1-Feb-24	11,240,000	4,800,000	6,440,000
Dominican University of California (Shared Financing 2007)	27-Feb-07	1-Feb-31	10,960,000	3,685,000	7,275,000
Saint Mary's College of California Equipment Financing, Series 2007	8-May-07	8-Mar-17	2,484,966	2,326,315	158,653
University of Southern California, Series 2007	24-May-07	1-Oct-37	263,395,000	6,310,000	257,085,000
Claremont McKenna College, Series 2007	31-May-07	1-Jan-38	40,425,000	28,530,000	11,895,000
Stanford University, Series T-1	19-Jun-07	15-Mar-39	111,775,000		111,775,000
Saint Mary's College of California, Series 2007 (Remarketed 10/3/12)	30-Aug-07	1-Oct-43	71,100,000	9,425,000	61,675,000
Stanford University, Series T-3	6-Sep-07	15-Mar-26	25,360,000		25,360,000
Scripps College, Series 2007	31-Oct-07	1-Nov-37	30,555,000	3,620,000	26,935,000
Stanford University, Series 2008 TECP	15-May-08	1-May-38	300,000,000	300,000,000	
Pomona College, Series 2008 A (Part Capital Appreciation & Current Interest)	5-Jun-08	1-Jan-18	59,475,000		59,475,000
California Lutheran University, Series 2008	31-Jul-08	1-Oct-38	38,060,000	2,380,000	35,680,000
Santa Clara University, Series 2008	11-Dec-08	1-Apr-37	72,485,000	64,780,000	7,705,000
University of Southern California, Series 2009A	15-Jan-09	1-Oct-39	217,605,000		217,605,000
University of Southern California, Series 2009B	25-Feb-09	1-Oct-39	197,900,000		197,900,000
Pomona College, Series 2009 A	2-Apr-09	1-Jan-24	62,290,000		62,290,000
University of the Pacific, Series 2009	28-May-09	1-Nov-39	15,000,000	2,690,000	12,310,000
University of Southern California, Series 2009C	9-Jul-09	1-Oct-24	82,305,000		82,305,000
Stanford University, Series T-5 (2009)	28-Jul-09	15-Mar-23	51,765,000		51,765,000
California Institute of Technology, Series 2009	28-Jul-09	1-Nov-39	80,000,000		80,000,000
Pitzer College, Series 2009	18-Nov-09	1-Apr-40	62,075,000	5,120,000	56,955,000
Carnegie Institution of Washington, 2010 Series A	24-Mar-10	1-Jul-40	34,525,000		34,525,000
Loyola Marymount University, Series 2010A	30-Mar-10	1-Oct-40	65,185,000	15,210,000	49,975,000
Stanford University, Series U-1	6-May-10	1-Apr-40	215,375,000		215,375,000
Santa Clara University, Series 2010	15-Sep-10	1-Feb-40	50,125,000	5,795,000	44,330,000
University of San Francisco, Series 2011	15-Feb-11	1-Oct-36	79,770,000	12,500,000	67,270,000
University of San Diego, Series 2011	16-Mar-11	1-Oct-22	18,640,000	7,725,000	10,915,000
Claremont University Consortium, Series 2011	7-Apr-11	1-Oct-35	9,000,000	1,875,000	7,125,000
Harvey Mudd College, Series 2011	19-May-11	1-Dec-41	15,065,000	1,160,000	13,905,000
Claremont McKenna College, Series 2011	7-Jul-11	1-Jan-30	5,480,000	500,000	4,980,000
Pomona College, Series 2011	12-Jul-11	1-Jan-17	7,310,000	5,975,000	1,335,000
Chapman University, Series 2011	3-Oct-11	1-Apr-31	100,000,000	13,465,000	86,535,000
Loyola Marymount University, Series 2011	22-Nov-11	1-Oct-24	22,105,000	11,695,000	10,410,000

**CALIFORNIA EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES AUTHORITY**  
**EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES AUTHORITY FUND (CEFA)**  
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**ISSUED AND OUTSTANDING**  
**JUNE 30, 2016**

<u>Issued</u>	<u>Date Issued</u>	<u>Date of Final Maturity</u>	<u>Total Bonds Issued</u>	<u>Total Bonds Retired</u>	<u>Bonds Outstanding as of June 30, 2016</u>
University of the Pacific, Series 2012A	26-Jan-12	1-Nov-42	35,435,000	4,130,000	31,305,000
Stanford University, Series U-2	17-Apr-12	1-Oct-32	77,760,000		77,760,000
Pepperdine University, Series 2012	5-Jun-12	1-Sep-33	50,000,000	4,605,000	45,395,000
Claremont University Consortium, Series 2012	2-Aug-12	1-Oct-33	8,065,000	1,045,000	7,020,000
University of Southern California, Series 2012A	29-Aug-12	1-Oct-23	41,595,000		41,595,000
California College of the Arts, Series 2012	25-Oct-12	1-Jun-30	11,465,000	570,000	10,895,000
Claremont McKenna College, Series 2012	28-Nov-12	1-Jan-42	30,000,000	840,000	29,160,000
Golden Gate University, Series 2012 (Private Placement)	19-Dec-12	1-Jan-43	46,000,000	13,741,180	32,258,820
Loyola Marymount University, Taxable Series 2013A	26-Mar-13	1-Oct-43	37,000,000	2,170,000	34,830,000
Stanford University, Series U-3	15-May-13	1-Jun-43	261,410,000		261,410,000
Stanford University, Series U-4	15-May-13	1-Jun-43	39,215,000		39,215,000
Occidental College, Series 2013A	5-Jun-13	1-Oct-43	48,625,000	750,000	47,875,000
Occidental College, Taxable Series 2013B	5-Jun-13	1-Oct-27	6,370,000	140,000	6,230,000
University of the Pacific, Series 2014 (Private Placement)	8-May-14	1-May-34	36,500,000	2,915,000	26,385,000
Stanford University, Series U-5	14-May-14	1-May-21	124,115,000		124,115,000
Stanford University, Series U-6	14-May-14	1-May-45	278,980,000		278,980,000
Art Center College of Design, Series 2014A (Private Placement)	16-Jul-14	1-Dec-44	45,680,000	1,700,000	43,980,000
Art Center College of Design, Series 2014B (Private Placement)	16-Jul-14	1-Dec-44	20,550,000	750,000	19,800,000
Charles Drew University, Series 2014 (Private Placement)	22-Dec-14	1-Jan-42	32,875,000	180,000	32,695,000
Pepperdine University, Series 2014	24-Dec-14	1-Dec-44	51,485,000	320,000	51,165,000
University of Redlands, 2014 Series A	7-Jan-15	1-Oct-35	31,595,000	1,140,000	30,455,000
Loyola Marymount University, Series 2015 (Private Placement)	17-Jun-15	1-Oct-34	30,025,000	1,025,000	29,000,000
University of Southern California, Series 2015	7-Jul-15	1-Oct-25	42,960,000		42,960,000
Chapman University, Series 2015	21-Jul-15	1-Apr-45	114,485,000		114,485,000
University of the Pacific, Series 2015	4-Aug-15	1-Nov-36	68,005,000	1,730,000	66,275,000
Santa Clara University, Series 2015	28-Aug-15	1-Apr-45	102,230,000		102,230,000
Pepperdine University, Series 2015	2-Sep-15	1-Sep-45	76,455,000		76,455,000
Claremont McKenna College, Series 2015	3-Dec-15	1-Jan-39	111,785,000		111,785,000
Occidental College, Series 2015	7-Jan-16	1-Oct-45	34,270,000		34,270,000
Claremont Graduate University, Series 2016 A (Private Placement)	26-Feb-16	1-Mar-26	12,500,000		12,500,000
Claremont Graduate University, Series 2016 B (Private Placement)	26-Feb-16	1-Mar-42	40,435,000		40,435,000
Claremont Graduate University, Series 2016 C (Private Placement)	26-Feb-16	1-Mar-38	6,960,000		6,960,000
Pepperdine University, Series 2016	17-Mar-16	1-Oct-49	100,000,000		100,000,000
University of Redlands, 2016 Series A	1-Apr-16	1-Oct-38	30,690,000		30,690,000
Stanford University, Series U7	22-Jun-16	1-Jun-46	170,350,000		170,350,000
<b>TOTAL</b>					<b><u>\$ 4,815,033,387</u></b>

**REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING  
AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT  
OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH  
GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

**Independent Auditor's Report**

**CEFA Members  
California Educational Facilities Authority  
Sacramento, California**

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the business-type activities of the California Educational Facilities Authority (CEFA), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2016, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise CEFA's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated November 8, 2016.

**Internal Control Over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered CEFA's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of CEFA's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of CEFA's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

### **Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether CEFA's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

### **Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

*Gilbert Associates, Inc.*

**GILBERT ASSOCIATES, INC.**  
**Sacramento, California**

**November 8, 2016**