CALIFORNIA EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES AUTHORITY BOND FINANCING PROGRAM

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Applicant: Pomona College ("Pomona") **Amount Requested:** \$8,000,000

Claremont, CA Date Requested: January 27, 2011

Los Angeles County Resolution Number: 282

Facility Type: Private University **Project Site:** Claremont, CA

Accreditation: Western Association of Schools and Colleges

Use of Proceeds: Bond proceeds will be used to refund all or a portion of the CEFA Series 2001 bonds. The refunding of these bonds is expected to provide Pomona with a net present value savings of approximately \$510,000 or 6.6%.

Type of Issue: Negotiated public offering, fixed rates, \$5,000 minimum

denominations

Credit Enhancement: None

Underlying Credit Rating: Aaa (Moody's)

Senior Manager: Prager, Sealy & Co., LLC

Bond Counsel: Squire, Sanders & Dempsey (US) LLP

Environmental Benefits: Because this is a refunding of existing debt, environmental benefits are not applicable to this financing.

Financial Overview: Pomona has exhibited steadily increasing total revenues and positive operating profits over the review period. Pomona's financial strength is sound with sizeable net assets and good debt service coverage levels.

Sources of funds:		Uses of funds:	
Par Amount of Bond	\$8,000,000	Refunding	\$7,781,939
Equity Contribution	147,644	Financing Costs	<u>306,460</u>
Original Issue Discount	(59,245)		
Total Sources	<u>\$8,088,399</u>	Total Uses	<u>\$8,088,399</u>

Legal Review: No information was disclosed to question the financial viability or legal integrity of the Applicant.

Staff Recommendation: Staff recommends the Authority approve Resolution No. 282 in an amount not to exceed \$8,000,000 for Pomona College subject to a bond rating of at least investment grade by a nationally recognized rating agency and meeting the standard bond issuance guidelines. Macias Gini & O'Connell, LLP, the Authority's financial analyst, and Public Financial Management, the Authority's financial advisor, concur with the Authority's staff recommendations.

STAFF SUMMARY AND RECOMMENDATION

Pomona College ("Pomona")

January 27, 2011 Resolution Number: 282

I. **PURPOSE OF FINANCING:** Pomona is seeking to refund a portion of its debt to position themselves with more affordable and stable rate structures.

Pomona plans to refund all or a portion of the CEFA Series 2001 bonds.

The current refunding of the CEFA Series 2001 bonds is expected to provide Pomona with a net present value savings of approximately \$510,000 or 6.6%. The bonds were originally issued to refund the outstanding balance of the CEFA Series 1992 bonds. The CEFA Series 1992 bond proceeds were used to fund building renovations and to advance refund the CEFA Series 1985 and 1987 bonds.

TOTAL USES OF FUNDS\$8,088,399

II. PROPOSED COVENANTS, SECURITY AND DISCLOSURES:

Executive summary and recommendations include minimum requirements. Additional or more stringent covenants or disclosures may be added following consultation with Authority staff but without further notification to the Authority's Board. These covenants cannot be diluted or removed without subsequent review. If there have been modifications to the covenant proposal following the preparation of this executive summary, staff will report such changes at the meeting.

After reviewing Pomona's credit profile, including its current financial profile, prior bond transactions and considering what the market will support, the financing team has concluded that the covenants listed below align the interests of Pomona, the Authority, and the investors and therefore are appropriate to this transaction. The financing team notes that these covenants contain necessary tax and legal covenants that are consistent with those that have applied to Pomona's prior bond transactions and Pomona's current financial situation does not suggest that additional covenants should be required.

- ✓ Unconditional Promise to Pay. Borrower agrees to pay Trustee all amounts required for principal and interest and other payments and expenses designated in the Loan Agreement. All Revenues¹ and any other amounts held in a designated fund or account under the Bond Indenture are pledged to secure the full payment of the bonds.
- ✓ **Disposition of Cash and Property Limitations.** Borrower agrees not to sell, lease or dispose of substantially all assets unless authorized by the Loan Agreement.
- ✓ Comply with SEC Rule 15c2-12. The rule prohibits underwriters from underwriting municipal bond deals unless the issuer or borrower contractually agrees to disclose designated financial and operating information to the marketplace during the life of the bonds and to report designated "material events" such as missed debt service payments, any change in bond ratings, defeasance, redemptions, etc.

Staff has reviewed the entirety of this financing package and finds it to be acceptable.

Not applicable for this transaction as separate and affirmative covenants:

- Pledge of Gross Revenues. Borrower pledges to deposit all revenues, income, receipts and money received into a Gross Revenues Fund over which the Trustee has a control deposit account agreement.
- Limited Permitted Encumbrances. Borrower is subject to a restrictive set of allowable encumbrances it may incur pursuant to the Loan Agreement.
- Negative Pledge Against Prior Liens. Borrower agrees not to create or assume any Lien upon Borrower's Property other than the Permitted Encumbrances.
- **Debt Service Reserve.** Account established under the Indenture to make principal and interest payments if the Borrower fails to deposit timely payments.
- **Debt Service Coverage Requirement.** A ratio measuring ability to make interest and principal payments as they become due by assessing the amount of revenue available to meet debt service payments.
- Additional Debt Limitation. Borrower agrees not to incur additional Indebtedness unless authorized by the Loan Agreement.
- Security Interest in Designated Property/Deed of Trust.
- Cash or Liquidity Requirements. Borrower promises to periodically measure the balance of their liquid assets and maintain them at a prescribed level.
- **Debt to Capitalization Requirement.** A ratio limiting how much debt can be incurred based on the liquid assets and debt then in place.

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¹Capitalized terms are defined in the Indenture.

III. FINANCIAL ANALYSIS:

Pomona College <u>Statement of Activities</u> Unrestricted (\$000's)

	Year Ended June 30,				
		2010		2009	2008
Revenues:					
Student revenues	\$	49,349	\$	46,960	\$ 46,731
Federal grants and contracts		1,586		1,327	1,543
Private gifts and grants		7,666		7,198	11,777
Private contracts		641		613	578
Investment income		8,708		10,446	15,325
Net realized gains, appropriated		66,044		61,060	45,995
Sales and services of education departments		449		466	289
Other sources		404		560	729
Total revenues		134,847		128,630	 122,967
Expenses:					
Instruction		51,168		51,237	49,520
Research		2,408		2,689	3,141
Public service		1,042		569	621
Academic support		12,934		13,109	13,049
Student services		12,961		14,108	13,817
Institutional support		20,490		22,825	20,142
Auxiliary enterprises		18,223		17,529	17,505
Total expenses		119,226		122,066	 117,795
Increase in net assets from operating activities		15,621		6,564	5,172
Non-operating activities:					
Net realized and unrealized gain on investments		65,987		(177,906)	18,048
Net realized gains appropriated		(66,044)		(61,060)	-
Adjustment of actuarial liabilities		-		(13,747)	1,787
Changes in actuarially determined gift liabilities		4,298		-	-
Comprehensive loss on staff retirement plan		(902)		(1,754)	(78
Annuity and life income funds released		253		748	335
Net assets released from restriction		38,728		40,403	8,783
Change in designation of donor contributions		1,499		(816)	 (250
Increase/(decrease) in net assets from non-operating activities		43,819		(214,132)	28,625
Increase/(decrease) in net assets before effect of a change in accounting	g princi	ple -		(207,568)	-
Effect of a change in accounting principle		-		(814,154)	-
Increase/(decrease) in net assets		59,440		(1,021,722)	33,797
UNRESTRICTED NET ASSETS, BEGINNING OF YEAR		769,713		1,791,435	1,757,638
JNRESTRICTED NET ASSETS, END OF YEAR	\$	829,153	\$	769,713	\$ 1,791,435

Pomona College Statement of Financial Position (000's)

		As of June 30,					
		<u>2010</u>		2009		2008	
ASSETS:							
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	3,148	\$	2,113	\$	1,508	
Collateral held for loaned securities		-		-		64,781	
Accounts and other receivables		2,608		2,631		1,696	
Prepaid expenses and deposits		1,666		1,674		1,112	
Short-term investments		92,753		72,098		56,364	
Contributions receivable		46,484		39,511		24,662	
Notes receivable		16,402		17,333		18,588	
Long-term investments:							
Pooled		1,500,622		1,391,863		1,870,112	
Separately invested		92,785	83,367			97,986	
Assets held for property, plant and equipment		36,438		72,747		98,652	
Property, plant and equipment		312,407		276,161		257,469	
Total assets	\$	2,105,313	\$	1,959,498	\$	2,492,930	
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS:							
Accounts payable	\$	15,313	\$	9,170	\$	14,198	
Accrued payroll and other liabilities		24,394		20,949		15,989	
Securities lending obligation		-		-		64,781	
Life income and annuities obligation		63,116		60,007		60,363	
CEFA bonds payable		185,525		188,762		190,433	
Government advances for student loans		5,076		5,027		4,939	
Funds held in trust for others		25,870		23,592		26,096	
Total liabilities		319,294	307,507			376,799	
Net assets:							
Unrestricted		829,153		769,713		1,791,435	
Temporarily restricted		653,466		597,287		45,820	
Permanently restricted		303,400		284,991		278,876	
TOTAL NET ASSETS		1,786,019		1,651,991		2,116,131	
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS	\$	2,105,313	\$	1,959,498	\$	2,492,930	
Financial Ratios							
Proform	ıa						
FYE 6/30/	<u>10 (a)</u>	<u>2010</u>		<u>2009</u>		<u>2008</u>	
Debt service coverage (x) 3.15		3.74			3.88		
Debt to expendable net assets (x) 0.12		0.13		0.14	0.10		
Expendable net assets to operations (x)		12.44		11.20		15.60	
Margin		12%		5%		4%	

(a) Recalculates FY 2010 results to include the impact of this proposed financing

Financial Discussion:

Pomona has exhibited steadily increasing total revenues and positive operating profits over the review period.

Pomona continues to post positive operating results over the review period. In FY 2010 total unrestricted revenue was \$134.8 million, a 10% increase from \$122.9 million in FY 2008. These positive earnings are the result of higher revenues generated from a diversified revenue base coupled with a slight decrease in expenses. Tuition increases and a larger student body resulted in an approximate 5% increase in net tuition and fees, from \$46.7 million in FY 2008 to \$49.3 in FY 2010. In addition, increases in net realized gains, federal grants and contracts and private gifts and grants also supported Pomona's operational results.

Pomona's financial strength is sound with sizeable net assets and good debt service coverage levels.

Pomona's current financial strength appears to be strong. In FY 2009 Pomona implemented a new accounting principle (FSP FAS 117-1)², which resulted in reclassifying \$207.6 million of expendable appreciation on donor-restricted endowment funds from unrestricted to temporarily restricted net assets. FY 2010 exhibited an 8% increase in total net assets from \$1.7 billion in FY 2009 to \$1.8 billion in FY 2010.

Over the review period, debt to expendable net assets ratio has remained historically low with a three-year average of 0.12x. The debt service coverage ratio is currently 3.74x and with the proposed financing the proforma debt service coverage ratio will remain relatively unchanged at 3.15x, indicating Pomona's ability to support the additional debt.

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² FSP FAS 117-1 provides guidance on the net asset classification of donor-restricted endowment funds for a not-for-profit organization that is subject to an enacted version of the Uniform Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act and requires additional disclosure about an organization's endowment funds.

IV. BACKGROUND:

General:

Pomona College ("Pomona") is one of the oldest institutions of higher learning in California. Pomona is a private, nonprofit, nonsectarian Liberal Arts College located in the city of Claremont, CA. Pomona was established in 1887-88 under the sponsorship of persons affiliated with the Congregational Churches, ties to which were severed in 1909.

Pomona is part of the Claremont Colleges, which is a consortium of five undergraduate and two graduate institutions. The seven institutions occupy contiguous campuses and jointly finance a central administration for the operation of shared programs and facilities and services. Although Pomona is responsible for its share of payments to operate facilities, which are owned jointly by the seven institutions, it is not responsible for the indebtedness of any of the other six institutions. In addition, none of the other six Claremont institutions has any responsibility to make payments with respect to the bonds or any other indebtedness of Pomona.

Administration:

Pomona is governed by a self-perpetuating Board of Trustees, which consists of up to 42 members, including the President of the College. The Board of Trustees has legal responsibility for the management of Pomona, including its academic policy, land use and development, faculty and staff appointments and benefits, gift development, adoption of the budget and supervision of financial affairs.

Accreditations and Affiliations:

Pomona is fully accredited by the Western Association of Schools and Colleges ("WASC"), of which it is a member. This accreditation was originally granted in 1949 and was last reaffirmed in 2002. Pomona will complete its re-accreditation review by WASC in mid-2011. Additionally, Pomona is a member of the Association of American Colleges; American Association of Collegiate Registrars and Admissions Officers; American Council on Education; American Council of Learned Societies; Association of Governing Boards of Universities and Colleges; Association of Independent California Colleges and Universities; College Entrance Examination Board; Council for the Advancement and Support of Education; National Association of College and University Business Officers; Independent Colleges of Southern California; and the Consortium on the Financing of Higher Education.

Academic Programs:

Pomona offers 45 majors in the natural sciences, humanities, social sciences and fine arts. Students may also take courses at any of the other Claremont Colleges.

V. OUTSTANDING DEBT (\$000's):

		A ma overat	Amount			
	Original Issue	Amount Outstanding as of	Outstanding After Proposed			
Issue:	Amount	06/30/10	Financing			
Existing Debt:						
CEFA, Series 1999A	\$17,885	\$3,710	\$3,710			
CEFA, Series 2001	15,220	8,800	-			
CEFA, Series 2005A	41,880	41,880	41,880			
CEFA, Series 2008A	59,475	59,475	59,475			
CEFA, Series 2009A	62,290	62,290	62,290			
Proposed:						
CEFA, Series 2011			8,000			
Total		\$ 176,155	\$ 175,355			

Estimated

VI. DUE DILIGENCE:

Due diligence has been completed with regard to the following items:

- Religious Due Diligence
- Legal Review
- Compliance with Section 94212(b) of the Education Code California Environmental Quality Act

VII. STAFF RECOMMENDATION:

Staff recommends the Authority approve Resolution No. 282 in an amount not to exceed \$8,000,000 for Pomona College subject to a bond rating of at least investment grade by a nationally recognized rating agency and meeting the standard bond issuance guidelines. Macias Gini & O'Connell, LLP, the Authority's financial analyst, and Public Financial Management, the Authority's financial advisor, concur with the Authority's staff recommendations.